



# SMASH

machine learning for science and humanities postdoctoral program



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# HF-SCANNER

High frequency sea-level oscillations modeling in  
the Mediterranean using machine learning

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Vipava, 7-11/10/2024



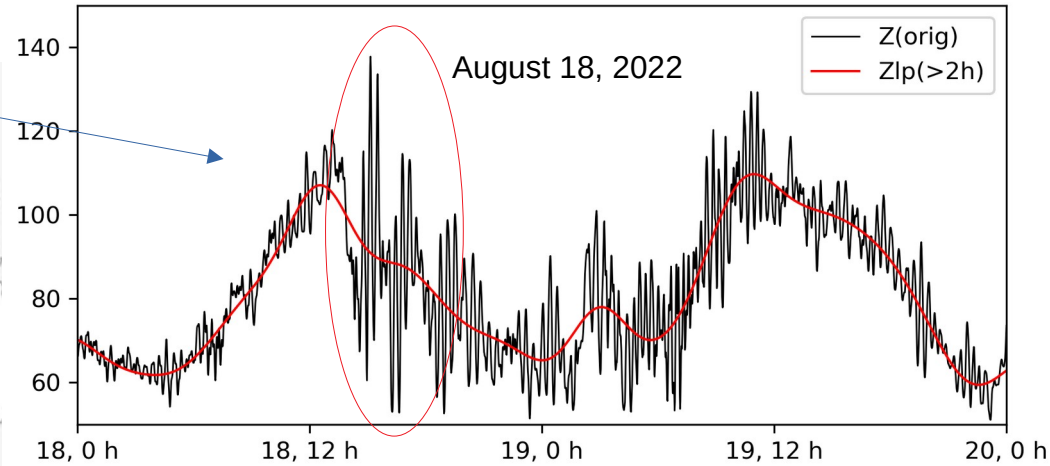
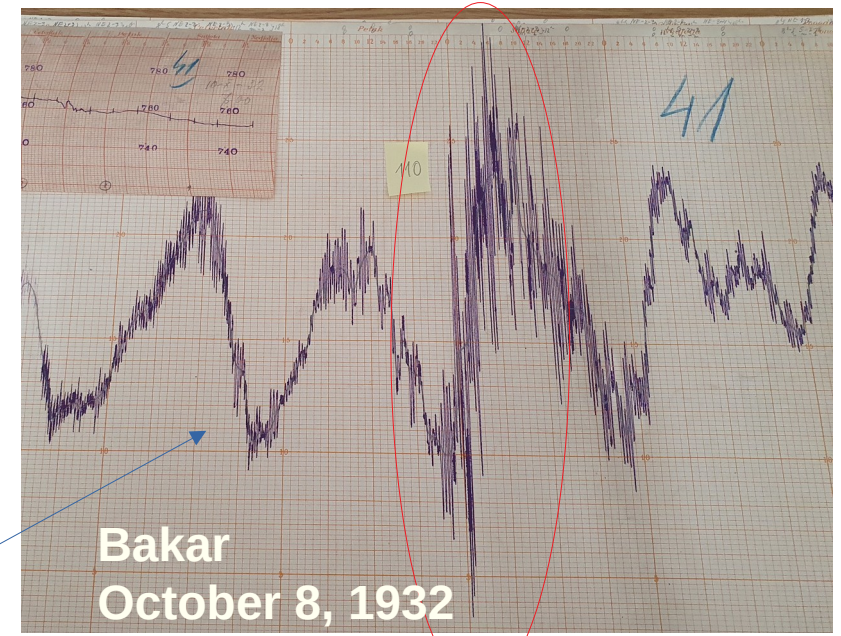
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# Outline

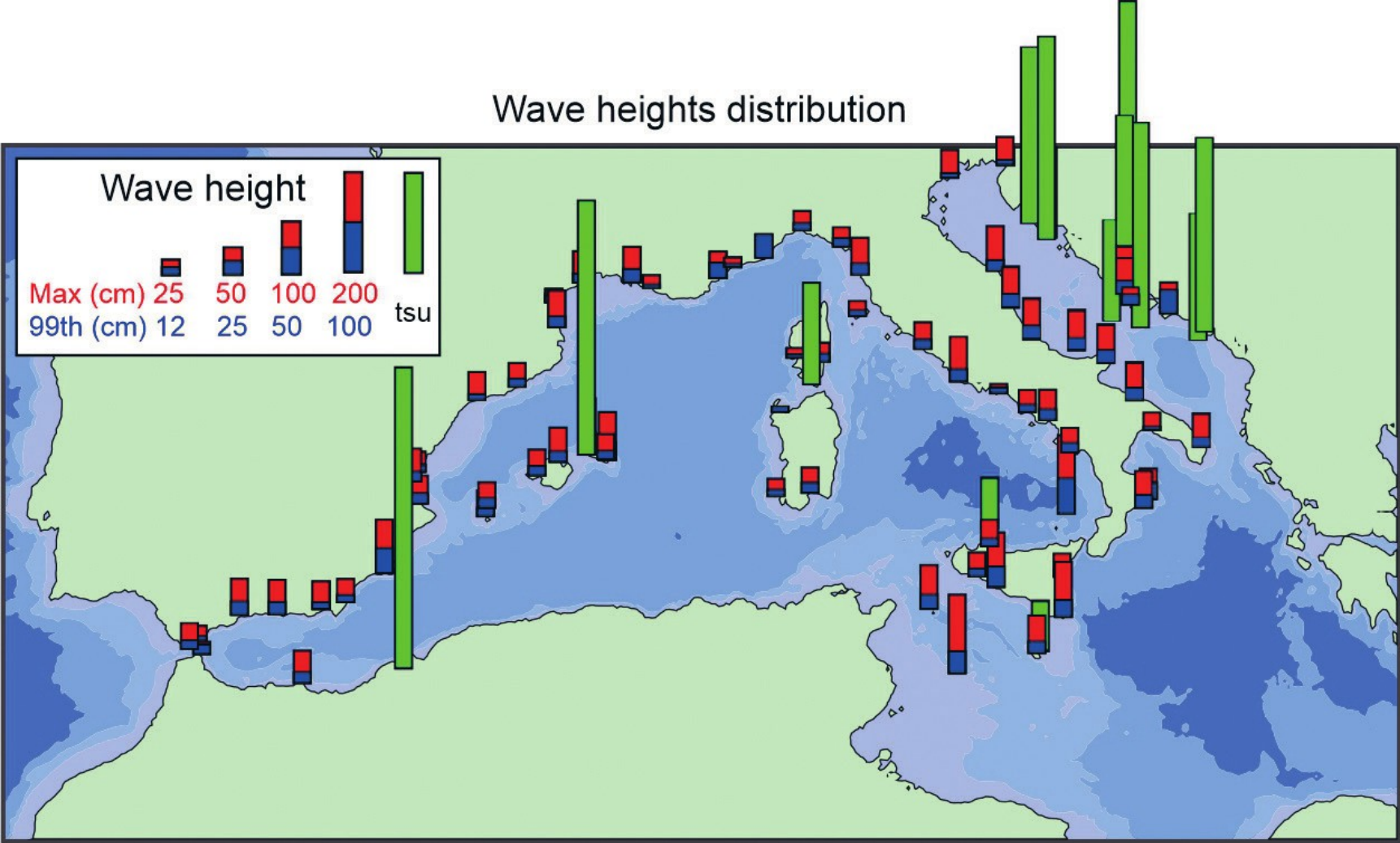
- Introduction to atmospherically induced HFOs
- HF-SCANNER
  - → objectives
  - → obstacles
- Design of the first model
- Results for TG Bakar



# Atmospherically induced HFOs



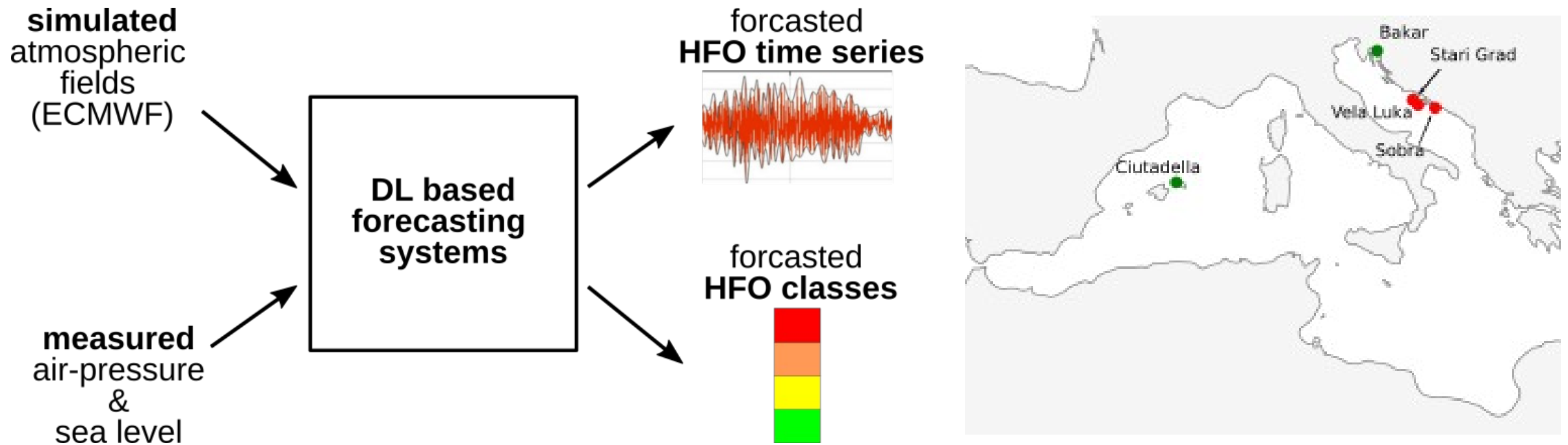
# Spatial distribution of the Mediterranean HFOs



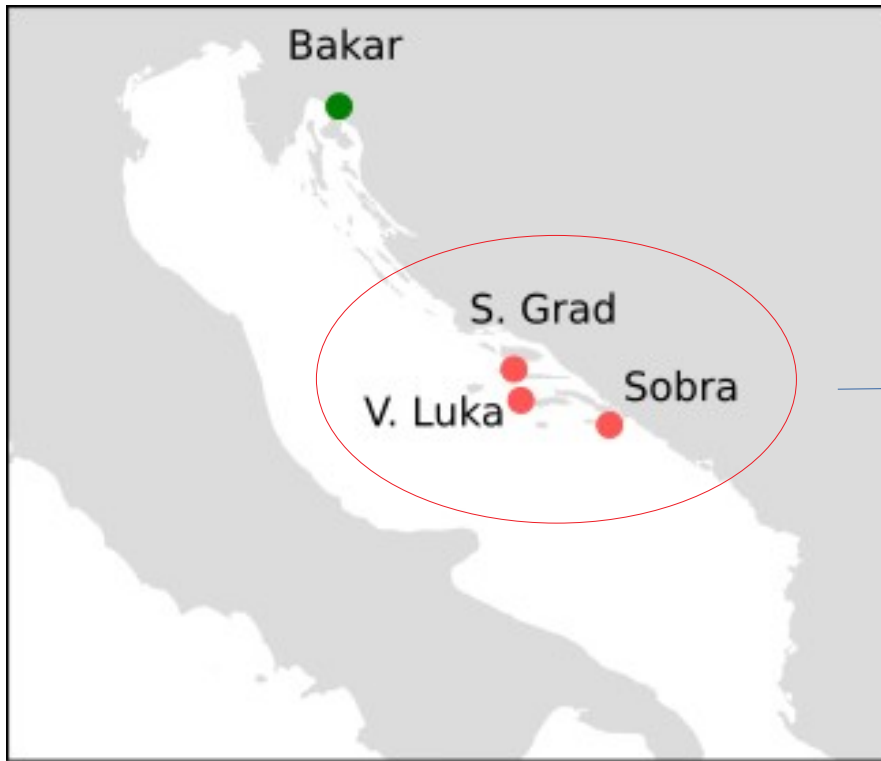
Pupić Vurilj et al. (2024). <https://doi.org/10.15233/gfz.2023.40.8>



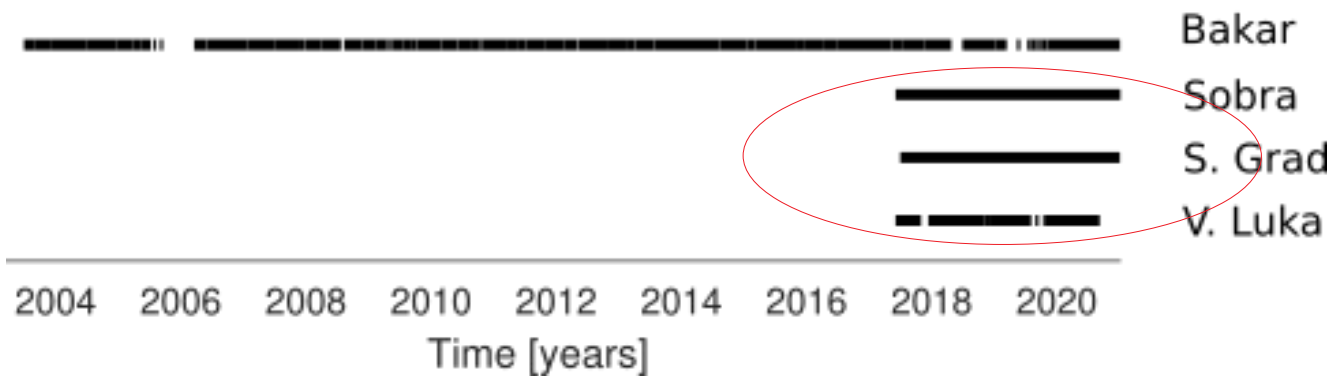
# The **GOAL** of the HF-SCANNER



# Obstacles: short data series



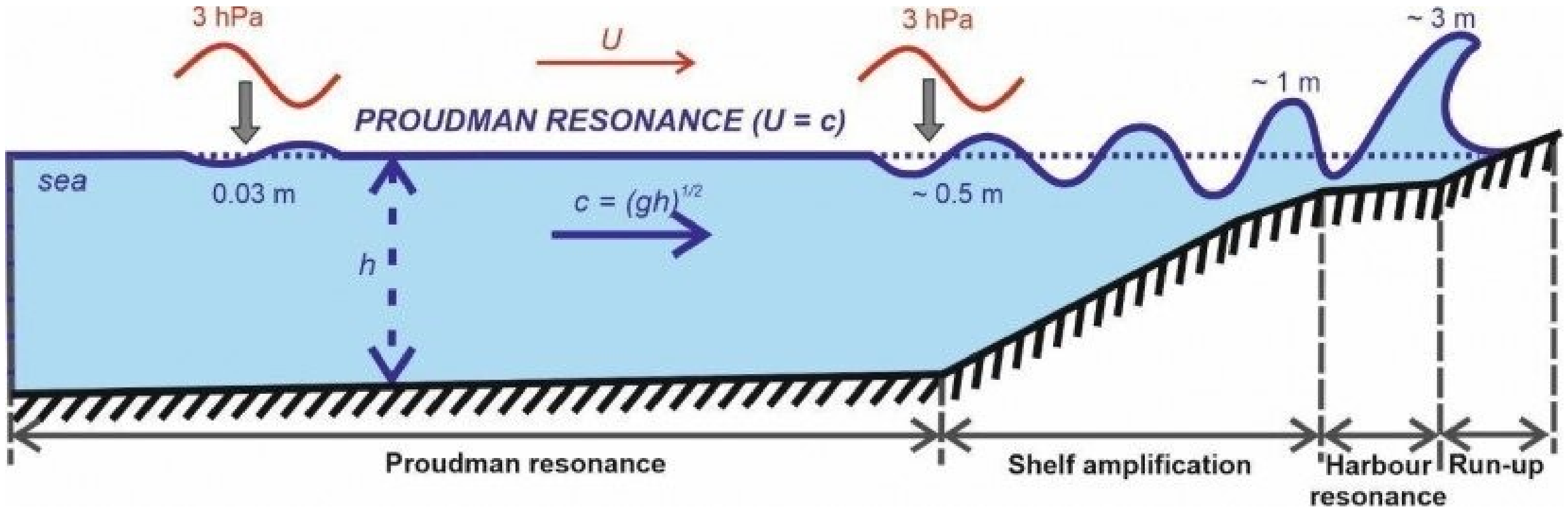
Transfer learning using:  
1. foundation model  
2. supervised model



Too short to train a  
stand-alone  
supervised model



# Obstacles: rare and 'small' processes



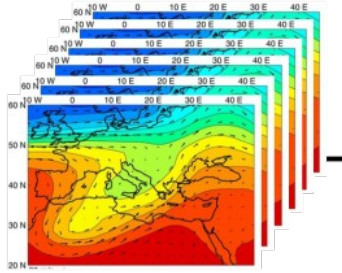
Adapted from Šepić et al. (2015): <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep11682>



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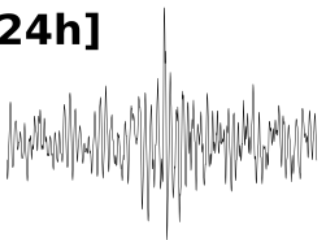


**[-24h:+72h]**

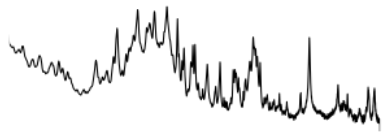


**simulated**  
atmospheric fields  
(ERA5; 1h, 30 km)

**[-24h]**

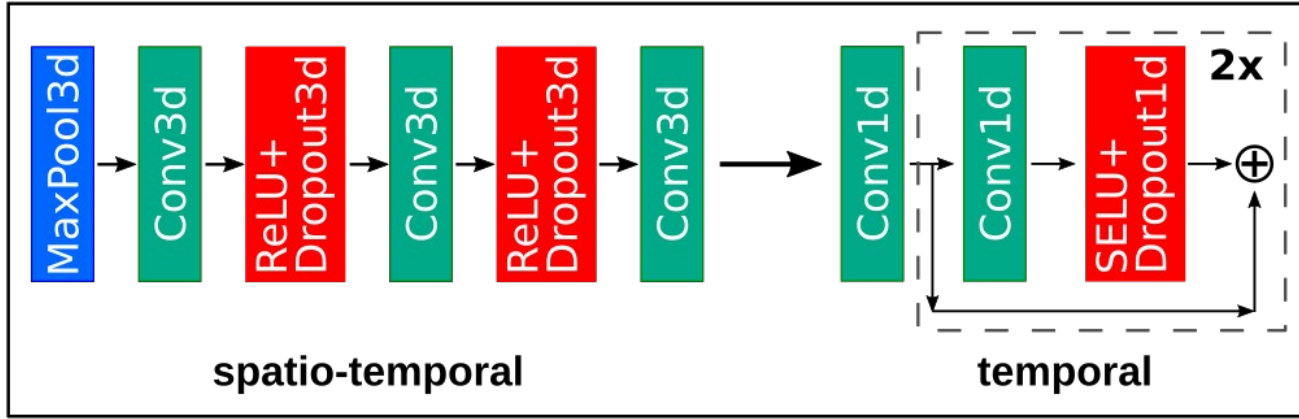


**measured**  
HFOs (1 min)

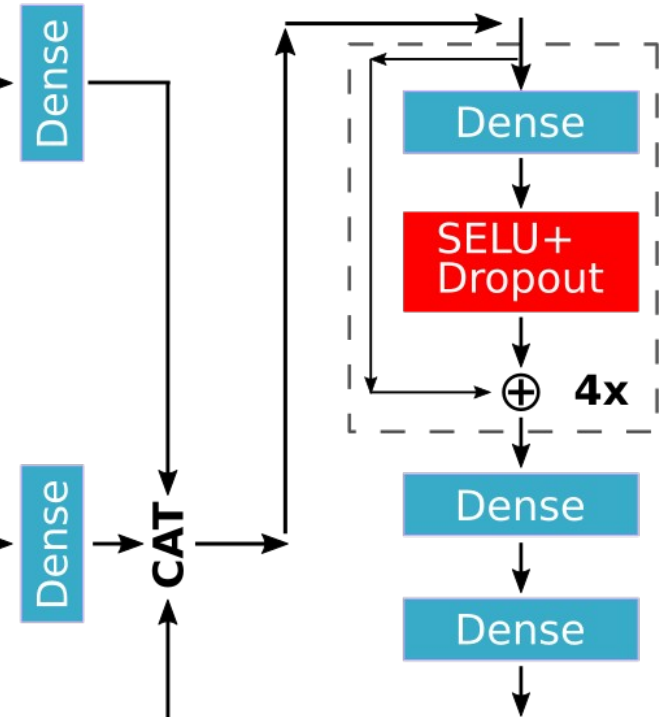


**spectrum**  
HP (1h < T)

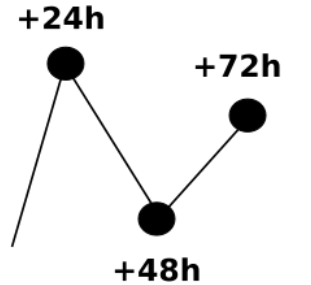
**atmospheric encoder**



**fusion-regression block**



**CAT**

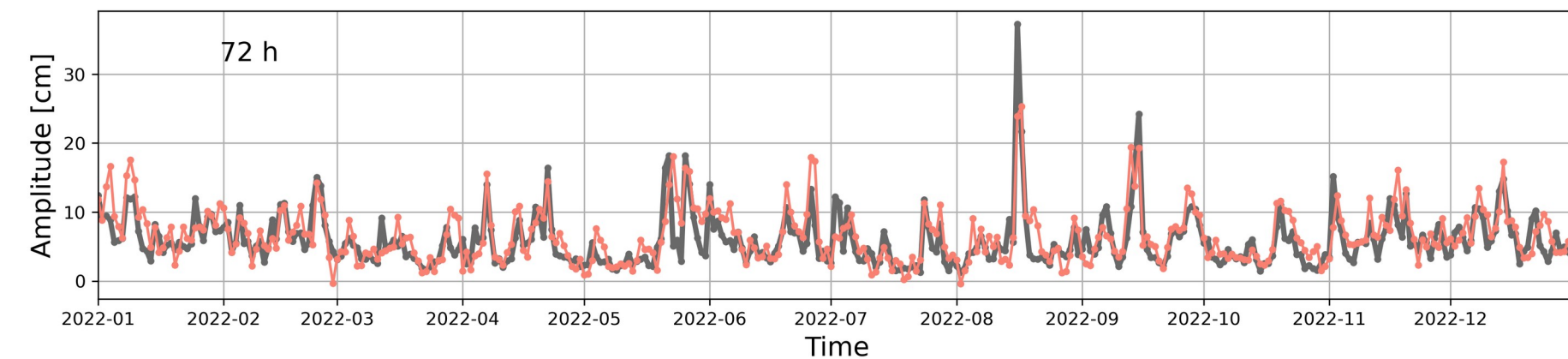
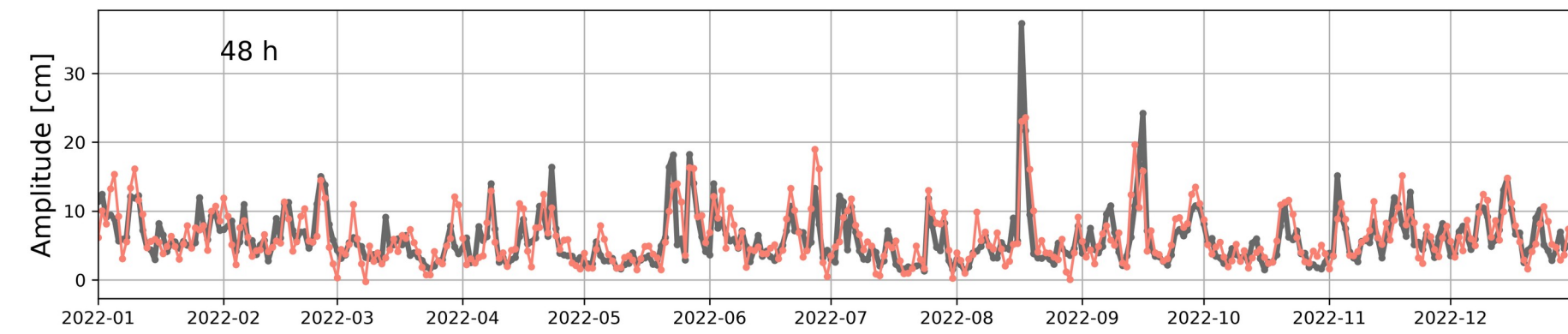
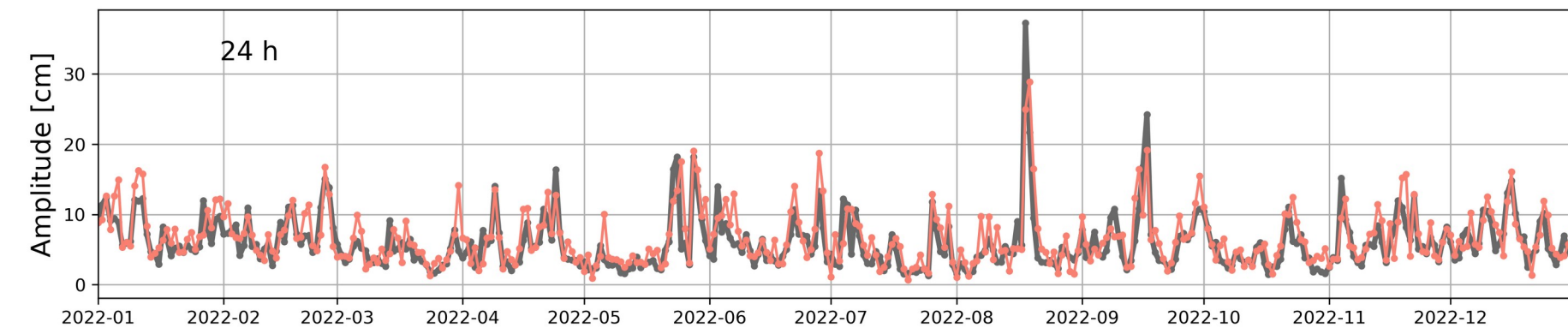


**Model  
architecture  
(Bakar)**



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# Results: predictions 2022

training: 2003-2020

validation: 2021

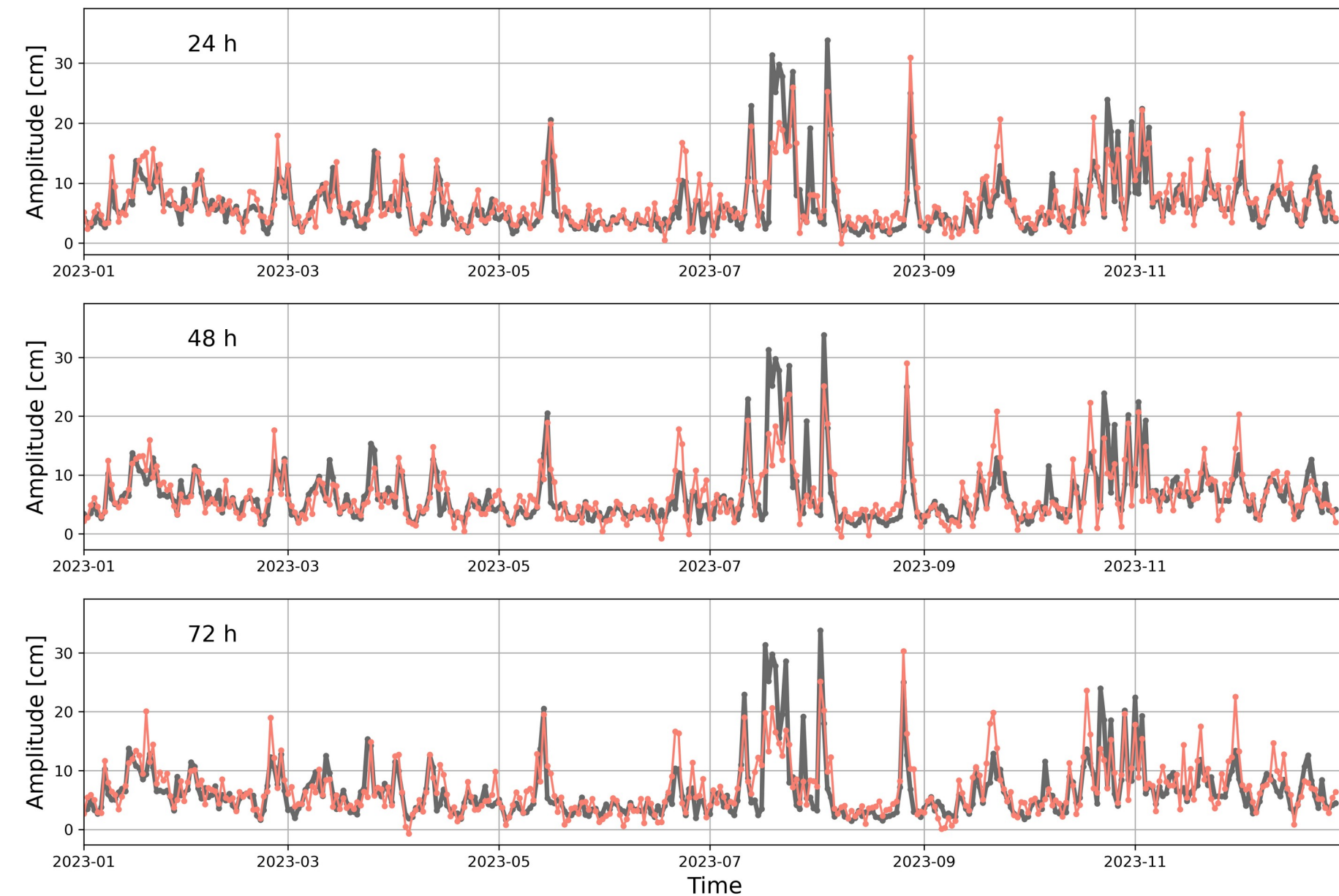
testing: 2022-2023

black - observation

red - prediction



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# Results: predictions 2023

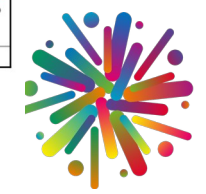
training: 2003-2020

validation: 2021

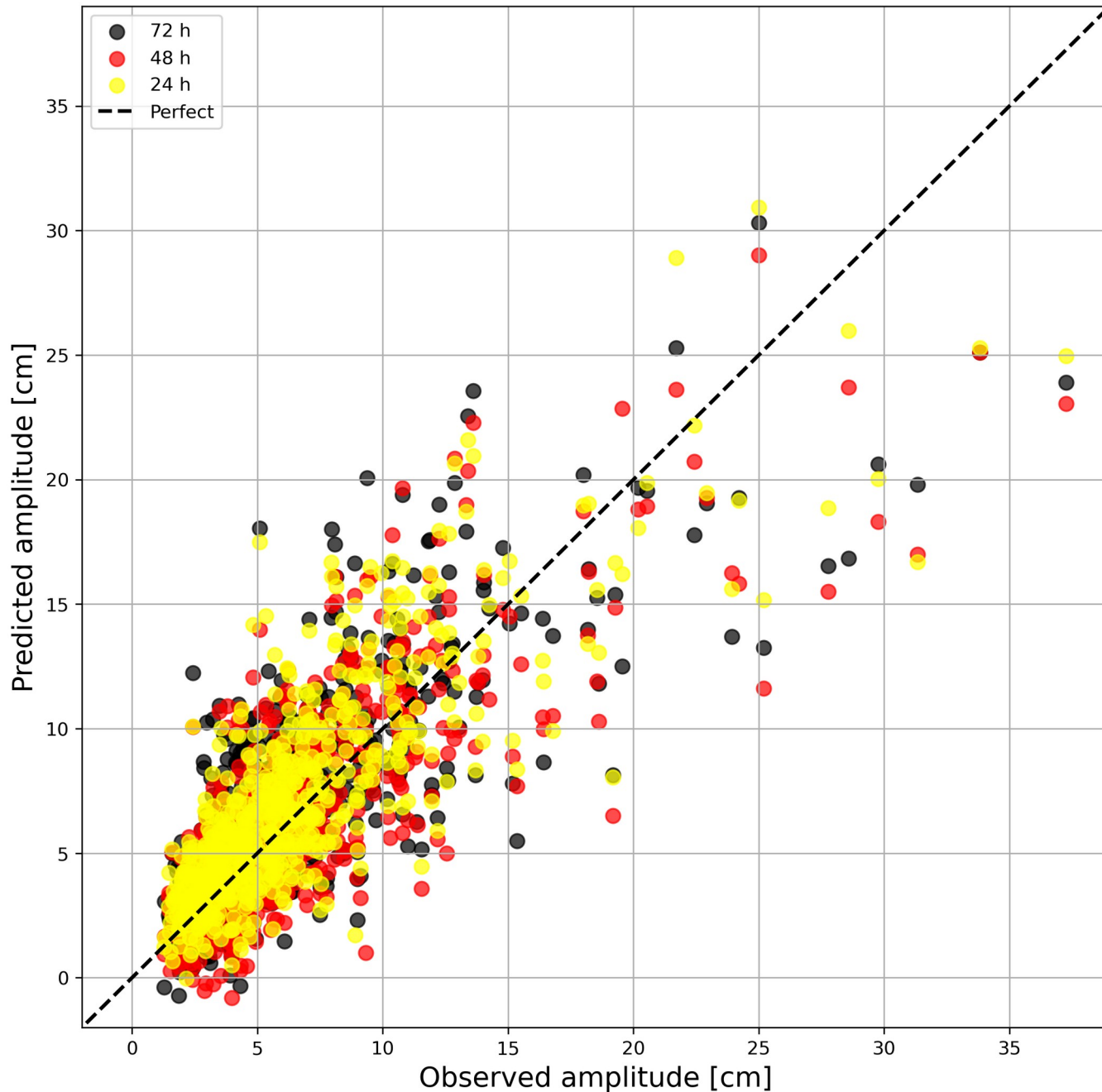
testing: 2022-2023

black - observation

red - prediction



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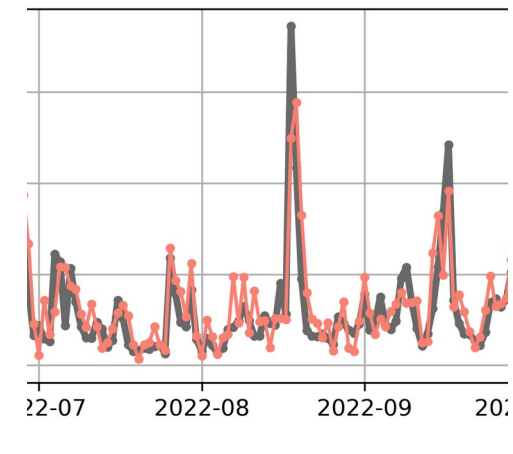
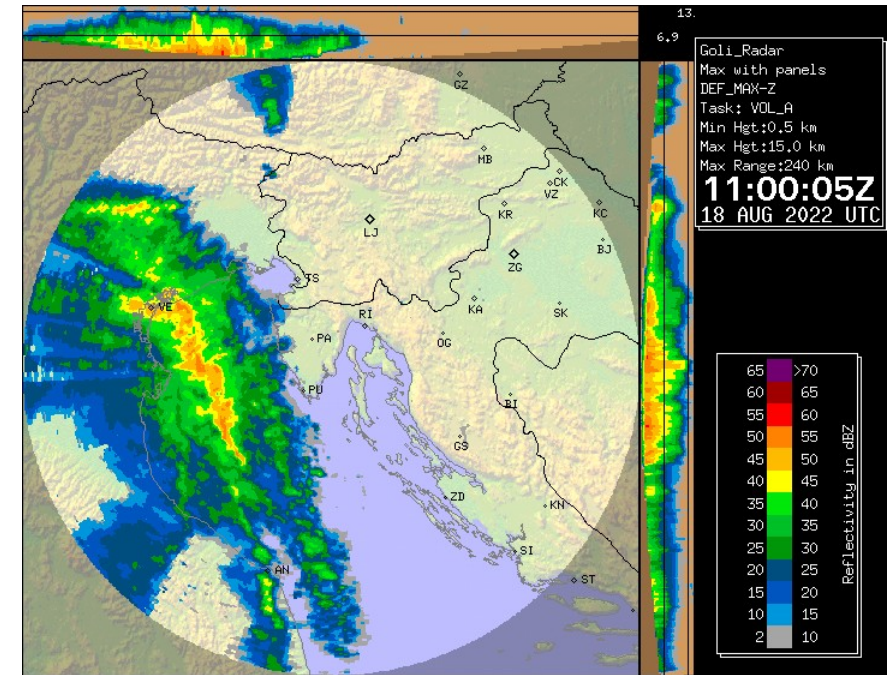
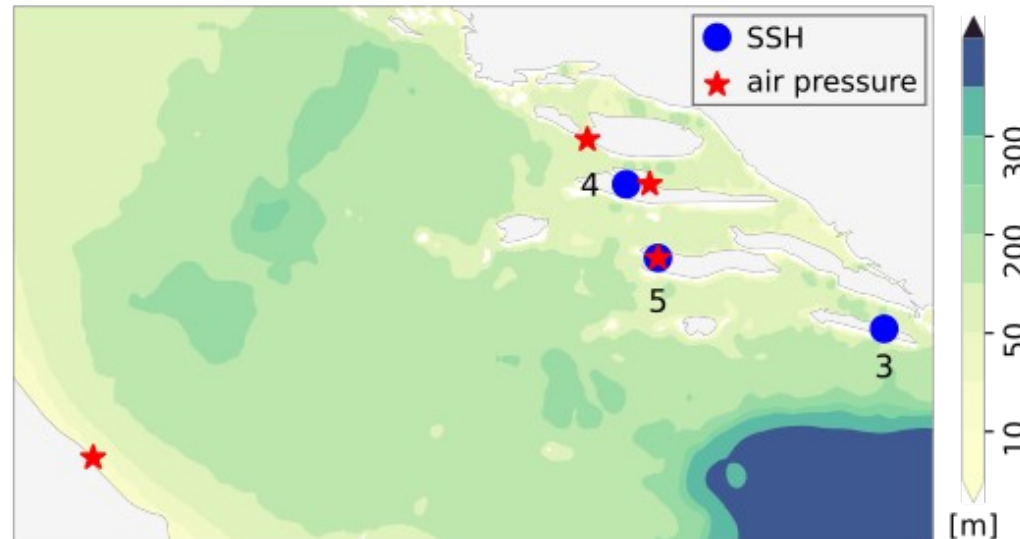
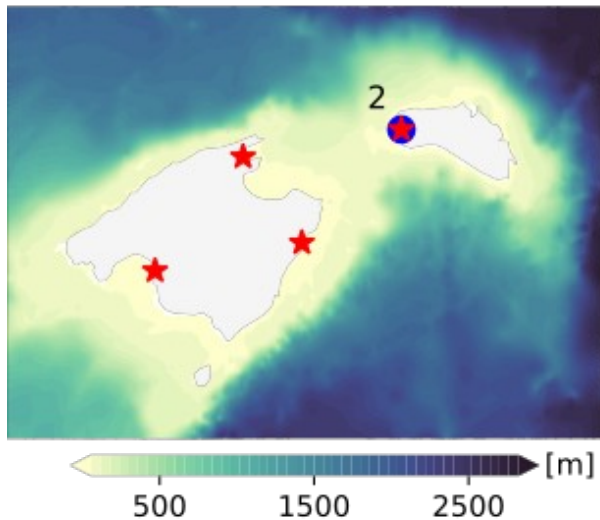
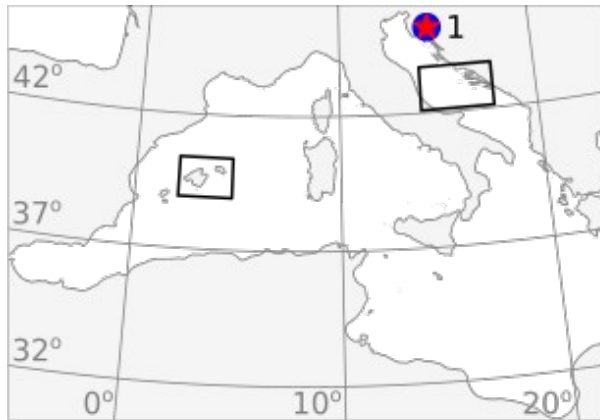
## Results: predictions 2022-2023

- training: 2020-2020
- validation: 2021
- testing: 2022-2023



# Next actions

- (1) modify the model;
- (2) reduce the forecast horizon
- (3) include additional data



Thank you for your attention

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